


# 新中国六十年 统计资料汇编

CHINA COMPENDIUM OF STATISTICS 1949-2008

国家统计局国民经济综合统计司 编

Compiled by  
Department of Comprehensive Statistics of  
National Bureau of Statistics

 中国统计出版社  
China Statistics Press

© 中国统计出版社。

版权所有。未经许可,本书的任何部分不准以任何方式在世界任何地区以任何文字翻印、拷贝、仿制或转载。  
Copyright © China Statistics Press.

All rights reserved. No part of the publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without written permission from the publisher.

## (京)新登字 041 号

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新中国六十年统计资料汇编:汉英对照/国家统计局国民经济综合统计司编.

—北京:中国统计出版社,2009.12

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5037 - 5894 - 2

I. ①新… II. ①国… III. ①统计资料 - 汇编 - 中国 - 1949 ~ 2008 - 汉、英 IV. ①C832

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2009)第 240693 号

## 新中国六十年统计资料汇编

---

作 者/国家统计局国民经济综合统计司

责任编辑/郭 栋

E - mail/Yearbook@ stats. gov. cn

Address: No. 57 Yuetan Nanjie, Sanlihe, Beijing 100826, China Statistics Press

装帧设计/杨 超

出版发行/中国统计出版社

通信地址/北京市西城区月坛南街 57 号 邮政编码/100826

办公地址/北京市丰台区西三环南路甲 6 号

网 址/www. stats. gov. cn/tjshujia

电 话/(010)63376898、63376907(发行部)、63376881(编辑部)

印 刷/河北天普润印刷厂

经 销/新华书店

开 本/890 × 1240mm 1/16

字 数/2400 千字

印 张/76.75

版 别/2010 年 1 月第 1 版

版 次/2010 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

书 号/ISBN 978 - 7 - 5037 - 5894 - 2/C · 2309

定 价/580.00 元 Price: 580.00 yuan (RMB)

---

中国统计版图书,如有印装错误,本社发行部负责调换。



# 目 录

## Contents

### 1. 全国

#### National Total

1-1 全国自然状况和自然资源 .....	(3)
Basic Condition and Natural Resources	
1-2 全国行政区划 (年底数) .....	(4)
Divisions of Administrative Areas in China (at the Year - end)	
1-3 全国人口状况 .....	(6)
Population	
1-4 全国就业人员和城镇登记失业人员 .....	(7)
Employment and Unemployment	
1-5 全国职工人数和平均工资 .....	(8)
Number of Staff and Workers and Average Wage	
1-6 国内生产总值 .....	(9)
Gross Domestic Product	
1-7 国内生产总值构成 .....	(10)
Composition of Gross Domestic Product	
1-8 国内生产总值指数 .....	(11)
Indices of Gross Domestic Product	
1-9 国内生产总值指数 .....	(12)
Indices of Gross Domestic Product	
1-10 支出法国内生产总值 .....	(13)
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	
1-11 全国居民消费水平及指数 .....	(14)
Household Consumption and Its Indices	
1-12 全社会固定资产投资 .....	(15)
Total Investment in Fixed Assets	
1-13 按资金来源分全社会固定资产投资和房屋建筑面积 .....	(16)
Total Investment in Fixed Assets by Source of Funds and Floor Space of Buildings	
1-14 全国房地产开发情况 .....	(17)
Floor Space of Buildings and Real Estate Development of China	
1-15 国家财政收支总额及增长速度 .....	(18)
Government Revenue and Expenditure and Their Increase Rates	
1-16 全国各项税收 .....	(19)
Taxes	
1-17 国家财政主要支出项目 .....	(20)
Main Government Expenditure by Item	
1-18 国家财政债务还本付息支出 .....	(21)
Government Payment for the Principal and Interest of Debts	

	Domestic Trade and Foreign Trade of XPCG	(1151)
33 - 18	新疆生产建设兵团证券业和保险业基本情况	(1155)
	Basic Statistics on Security and Insurance of XPCG	
33 - 19	新疆生产建设兵团教育基本情况	(1156)
	Basic Statistics for Education of XPCG	
33 - 20	新疆生产建设兵团卫生事业基本情况	(1157)
	Basic Statistics for Health of XPCG	
33 - 21	新疆生产建设兵团社会保障基本情况	(1158)
	Basic Statistics for Social Security of XPCG	
33 - 22	新疆生产建设兵团城镇居民家庭生活基本情况	(1159)
	Basic Statistics for Urban Households' Livelihood of XPCG	
33 - 23	新疆生产建设兵团农牧团场农牧工家庭生活基本情况	(1159)
	Basic Statistics for Farm Households' Livelihood of XPCG	

#### 34. 香港特别行政区

##### Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

34 - 1	香港主要统计指标	(1163)
	Key Statistical Indicators of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	

#### 35. 澳门特别行政区

##### Macao Special Administrative Region

35 - 1	澳门主要统计指标	(1167)
	Key Statistical Indicators of Macao Special Administrative Region	



# 1-1 全国自然状况和自然资源

## Basic Condition and Natural Resources

项 目	Item	2008
<b>国土</b>	<b>Territory</b>	
国土面积 (万平方公里)	Area of Territory (10 000 sq.km)	960
海域面积 (万平方公里)	Area of Sea (10 000 sq.km)	473
岸线总长度 (公里)	Length of Coastline (km)	32000
大陆岸线长度	Mainland Shore	18000
岛屿岸线长度	Island Shore	14000
<b>气候</b>	<b>Climate</b>	
气候带面积比例(国土面积=100)	Percentage of Climatic Zones to Total Area of Territory	
湿润地区 (干燥度<1.0)	Humid Zone (aridity<1.0)	32
半湿润地区(干燥度=1.0-1.5)	Semi-Humid Zone (aridity 1.0-1.5)	15
半干旱地区(干燥度=1.5-2.0)	Semi-Arid Zone (aridity 1.5-2.0)	22
干旱地区 (干燥度>2.0)	Arid Zone (aridity>2.0)	31
<b>土地状况 (按特征分, 万公顷)</b>	<b>Land Characteristics by Use (10 000 hectares)</b>	
<sup>#</sup> 耕地面积	Cultivated Land	12172
内陆水域面积	Water Area in Land	1747
草地面积	Area of Grassland	40000
<b>森林资源</b>	<b>Forest Resources</b>	
森林面积 (万公顷)	Forest Area (10 000 hectares)	17491
森林覆盖率 (%)	Forest-coverage Rate (%)	18.21
活立木总蓄积量 (万立方米)	Total Standing Stock Volume (10 000 cu.m)	1361810
森林蓄积量 (万立方米)	Stock Volume of the Forest (10 000 cu.m)	1245585
<b>水利资源</b>	<b>Water Resources</b>	
水资源总量 (亿立方米)	Total Water Resources Volume (100 million cu.m)	27434
地表水资源量	Surface Water Volume	23126.4
地下水资源量	Ground Water Volume	7436.3
水力资源蕴藏量 (亿千瓦)	Hydropower Resources (100 million kw)	6.76
内陆水域总面积 (万公顷)	Inland Water Area (10 000 hectares)	1747
海水可养殖面积 (万公顷)	Cultivable Area in Marine Areas (10 000 hectares)	260
<sup>#</sup> 已养殖面积 (万公顷)	Cultivated Area (10 000 hectares)	109
<b>主要矿产基础储量</b>	<b>Major Mineral Basic Reserves</b>	
石油 (万吨)	Petroleum (10 000 tons)	289043
天然气 (亿立方米)	Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	34050
煤炭 (亿吨)	Coal (100 million tons)	3261
铁矿 (矿石, 亿吨)	Iron (Ore, 100 million tons)	226
锰矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Manganese (Ore, 10 000 tons)	23440
铬矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Chromite (Ore, 10 000 tons)	577
钒矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Vanadium (Ore, 10 000 tons)	1277
原生钛铁矿 (矿石, 万吨)	Titanium (Ore, 10000 tons)	23295

注: 1.耕地面积数据来源于国土资源部; 森林资源为1999-2003年清查数; 草地资源为1991年调查数; 水面资源为1988年数; 水利资源为1985年评价数。

2.水资源总量等于地表水资源量加地下水资源量减两者之间的重复计算水量。

3.本表除国土面积、海域面积和森林资源外,其余指标均未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据。

a) Figures on area of cultivated land were taken from the 1996's agricultural census. Figures on forest resource were taken from the 1999-2003's Forest Census. Figures on area of grassland was the figure of 1991's survey. Figures on water area were taken from 1988's survey. Water resources were the estimated figures in 1985.

b) Total amount of water resources is equal to surface water plus ground water and minus the repeat-calculated part between them.

c) Data in this table except Area of Territory and Area of Sea don't include that of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province.